

補足 (3章第1節1.5.19)

$$F(x, y) = f(x, y, g(x, y))$$

1.5.19.1

$$F_x(a, b) = F_y(a, b) = 0$$

∴

Chain Rule

$$f_x(a, b, c) \cdot 1 + f_y(a, b, c) \cdot 0 + f_z(a, b, c) g_{xc}(a, b) = 0$$

$$f_{xc}(a, b, c) \cdot 0 + f_y(a, b, c) \cdot 1 + f_z(a, b, c) g_{yc}(a, b) = 0$$

1.5.19.2

$$(\nabla f)(P_0), \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ g_{xc}(a, b) \end{pmatrix} = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$(\nabla f)(P_0), \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ g_{yc}(a, b) \end{pmatrix} = 0 \quad (2)$$

1.5.19.3. 1.5.19.1.  $g(x, y, g(x, y)) \equiv 0$

$$\rightarrow (\nabla g)(P_0), \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ g_{xc}(a, b) \end{pmatrix} = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$\rightarrow (\nabla g)(P_0), \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ g_{yc}(a, b) \end{pmatrix} = 0 \quad (4)$$

1.5.19.4

$$N = \mathbb{R} \nabla(g)(P_0) \subset \mathbb{R}^3$$

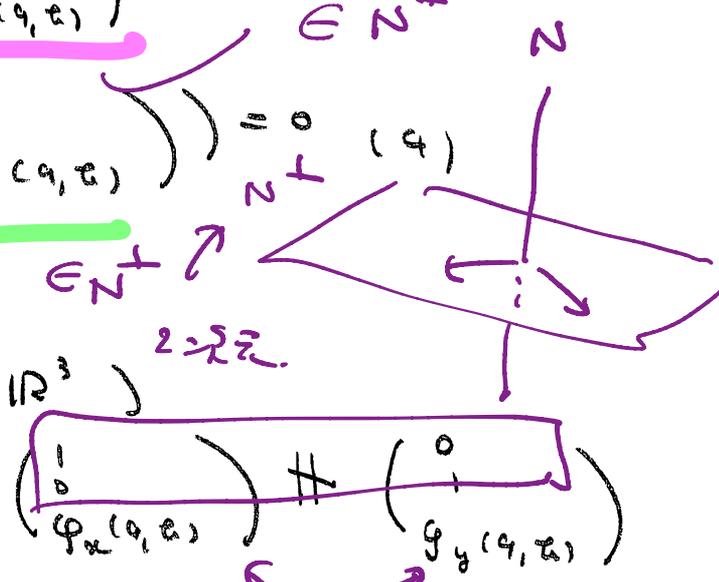
1.5.19.5

$$N^\perp = \{ \vec{n} \mid \vec{n} \cdot \nabla(g)(P_0) = 0 \}$$

∴

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \vec{n} \neq 0$$

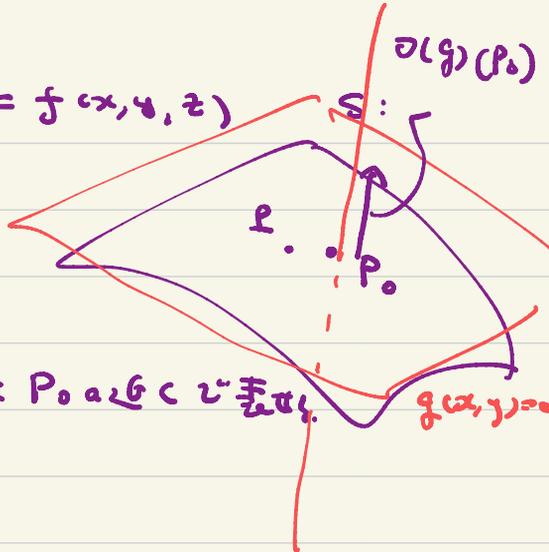
$$N^\perp = \mathbb{R} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ g_{xc}(a, b) \end{pmatrix} + \mathbb{R} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ g_{yc}(a, b) \end{pmatrix}$$



$$S: g(x, y, z) = 0 \text{ or } F: z = w = f(x, y, z)$$

$$P_0(a, b, c) \text{ s.t. } g(a, b, c) = 0$$

$$g_z(P_0) \neq 0 \quad \text{implicit}$$



$$z = g(x, y) \in S \text{ s.t. } P_0(a, b, c) \in \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\nabla g(P_0) \neq \vec{0}$$

$$P_0(a, b, c) \text{ s.t. } F(a, b, c) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow F(x, y) = f(x, y, g(x, y))$$

$$\text{s.t. } (a, b) \text{ s.t. } F(a, b, c) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow F_x(a, b) = F_y(a, b) = 0$$

$$\vdots \qquad \qquad \qquad \vdots$$

2" あり = 2" あり あり あり.

$$N = \mathbb{R} \nabla(g)(P_0)$$

(1), (2) あり

$$\nabla(f)(P_0)$$

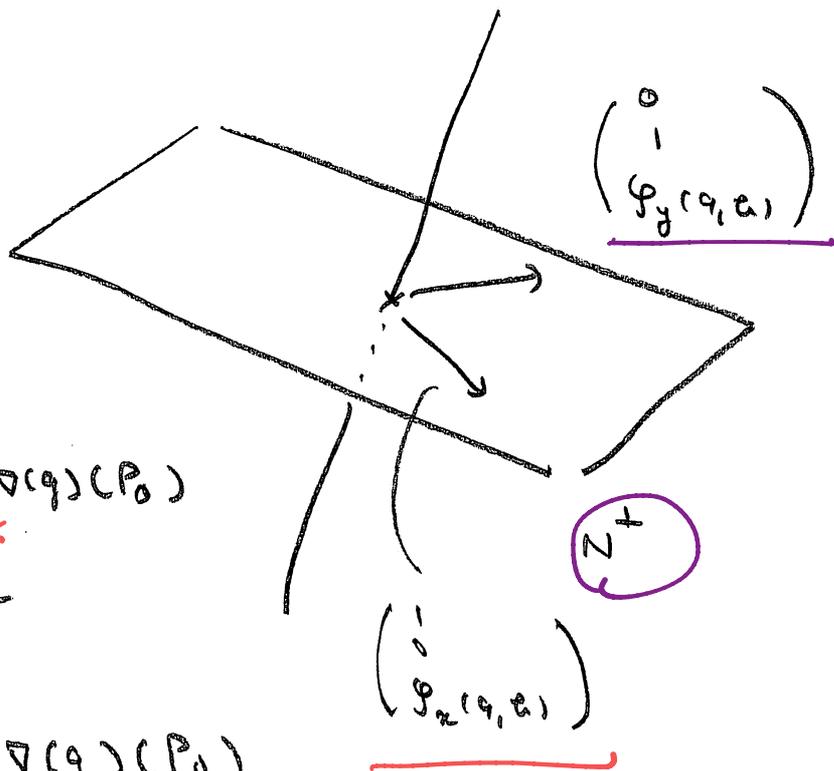
$$\in (N^\perp)^\perp = N$$

$$= \mathbb{R} \nabla(g)(P_0)$$

あり  $\exists \lambda \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow \nabla(f) = \lambda \nabla(g)$

$$\nabla(f)(P_0) = -\lambda \nabla(g)(P_0)$$

あり あり.



$V \subset \mathbb{R}^n$  部分空間

$$(V^\perp)^\perp = V$$