

II 演習 4.9(教科書 98 ページ)

(教科書 97 ページにおいて) $a_1 \times (\text{III}) - a_2 \times (\text{II}) + a_3 \times (\text{I})$ を計算して定理 4.5 の y の公式を導いてください。

解答 教科書 97 ページにある

$$\begin{array}{l} \left| \begin{array}{cc} a_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & c_2 \end{array} \right| x + \left| \begin{array}{cc} b_1 & c_1 \\ b_2 & c_2 \end{array} \right| y = \left| \begin{array}{cc} \alpha_1 & c_1 \\ \alpha_2 & c_2 \end{array} \right| \cdots (\text{I}) \\ \left| \begin{array}{cc} a_1 & c_1 \\ a_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| x + \left| \begin{array}{cc} b_1 & c_1 \\ b_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| y = \left| \begin{array}{cc} \alpha_1 & c_1 \\ \alpha_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| \cdots (\text{II}) \\ \left| \begin{array}{cc} a_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| x + \left| \begin{array}{cc} b_2 & c_2 \\ b_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| y = \left| \begin{array}{cc} \alpha_2 & c_2 \\ \alpha_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| \cdots (\text{III}) \end{array}$$

において $a_1 \times (\text{III}) - a_2 \times (\text{II}) + a_3 \times (\text{I})$ を計算すると

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-a_3 \cdot \left| \begin{array}{cc} a_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & c_2 \end{array} \right| + a_2 \cdot \left| \begin{array}{cc} a_1 & c_1 \\ a_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| - a_1 \cdot \left| \begin{array}{cc} a_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| \right) x \\ & + \left(-a_3 \cdot \left| \begin{array}{cc} b_1 & c_1 \\ b_2 & c_2 \end{array} \right| + a_2 \cdot \left| \begin{array}{cc} b_1 & c_1 \\ b_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| - a_1 \cdot \left| \begin{array}{cc} b_2 & c_2 \\ b_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| \right) y \\ & = \left(-a_3 \cdot \left| \begin{array}{cc} \alpha_1 & c_1 \\ \alpha_2 & c_2 \end{array} \right| + a_2 \cdot \left| \begin{array}{cc} \alpha_1 & c_1 \\ \alpha_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| - a_1 \cdot \left| \begin{array}{cc} \alpha_2 & c_2 \\ \alpha_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| \right) x \end{aligned}$$

となりますが、第 2 列の余因子展開を考えると

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc} a_1 & a_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & a_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & a_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| x + \left| \begin{array}{ccc} b_1 & a_1 & c_1 \\ b_2 & a_2 & c_2 \\ b_3 & a_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| y = \left| \begin{array}{ccc} \alpha_1 & a_1 & c_1 \\ \alpha_2 & a_2 & c_2 \\ \alpha_3 & a_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right|$$

から

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc} a_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & b_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right| y = \left| \begin{array}{ccc} a_1 & \alpha_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & \alpha_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & \alpha_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right|$$

となります。これから $|\vec{a} \vec{b} \vec{c}| \neq 0$ を用いて

$$y = \frac{\left| \begin{array}{ccc} a_1 & \alpha_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & \alpha_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & \alpha_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right|}{\left| \begin{array}{ccc} a_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & b_3 & c_3 \end{array} \right|}$$

が導けます。